



University of Brighton



# Upgraded Pulsating Heat Pipe only for Space (U-PHOS): Results of the 22nd REXUS Sounding Rocket Campaign and Development of the ISS Prototype



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**ISS Collaborators:** F. Belfi, D. Fioriti



# OUTLINE



- 1. INTRODUCTION: The Large Diameter Pulsating Heat Pipe.**
- 2. U-PHOS:**
  - Objectives.
  - The rocket module.
  - Results.
- 3. ISS PROTOTYPE: Developement of the Experimental apparatus.**
- 4. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK**



# 1. INTRODUCTION



## The Large Diameter Pulsating Heat Pipe

GROUND  $g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$



$d$

$$d \leq d_{\text{crit}} \\ (\text{Bo}, \text{We}, \text{Ga})$$



STRATIFIED FLOW

Does not work in horizontal position

LOOP THERMOSYPHON

MILLI GRAVITY  $g = 0.01 \text{ m/s}^2$



$d$



SLUG FLOW MANTAINED

$\dot{Q}$

$R_{th}$

LARGE DIAMETER PULSATING HEAT PIPE



## 2. U-PHOS: Objectives



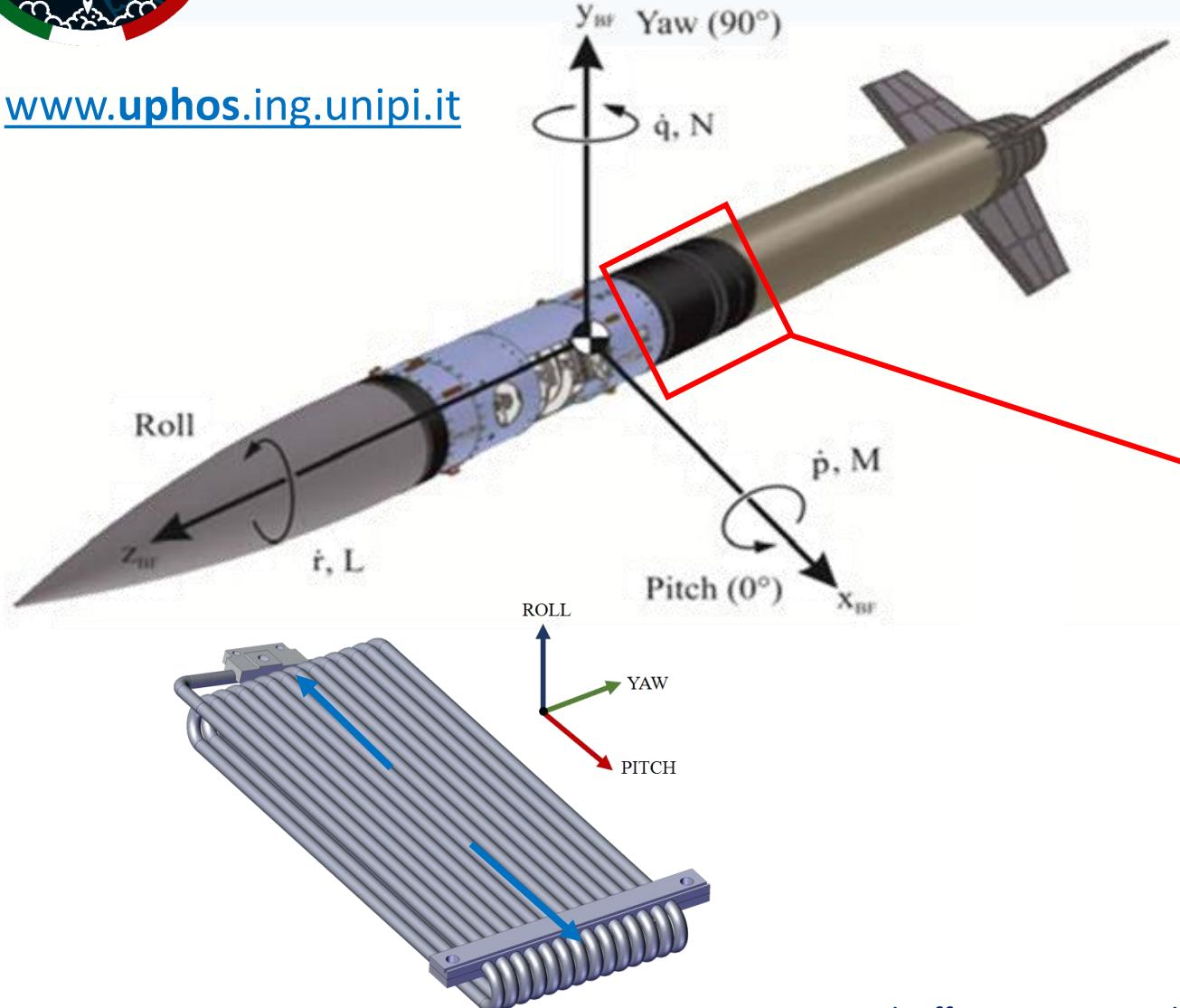
- a) SPACE PHP ACTIVATION.**
- b) SPACE PHP PSEUDO STEADY STATE.**
- c) TEST METAL FOAM + PARAFFINE HEAT SINK.**
- d) TEST OPTIC FIBRES FOR TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT.**



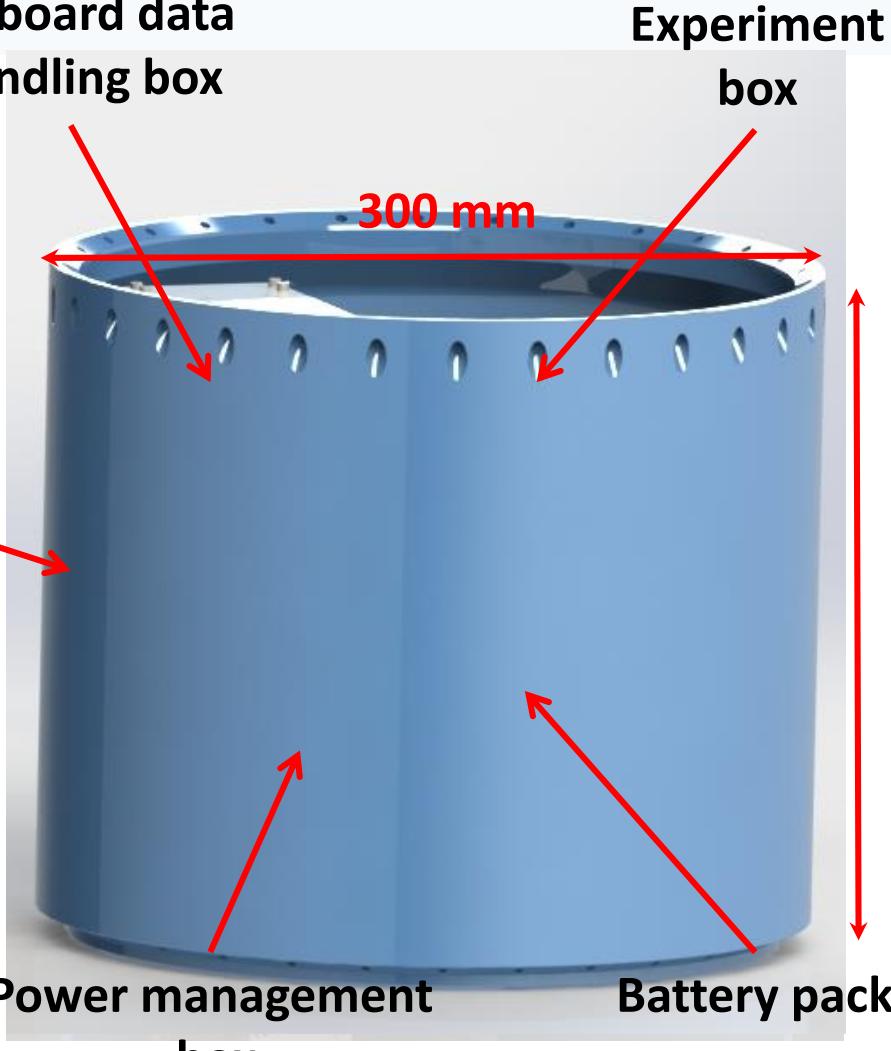
## 2. U-PHOS: the roket module



[www.uphos.ing.unipi.it](http://www.uphos.ing.unipi.it)

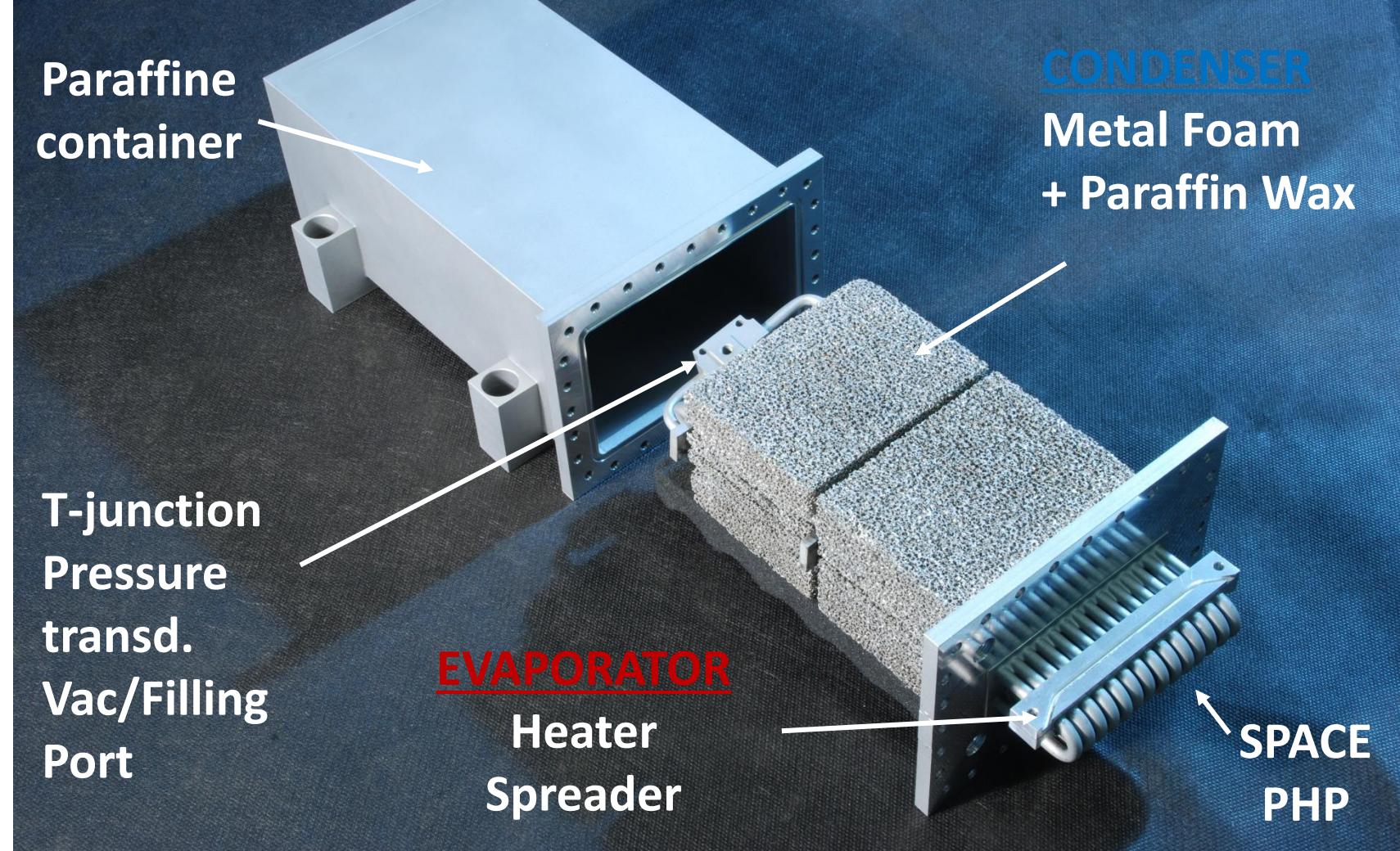


On-board data handling box



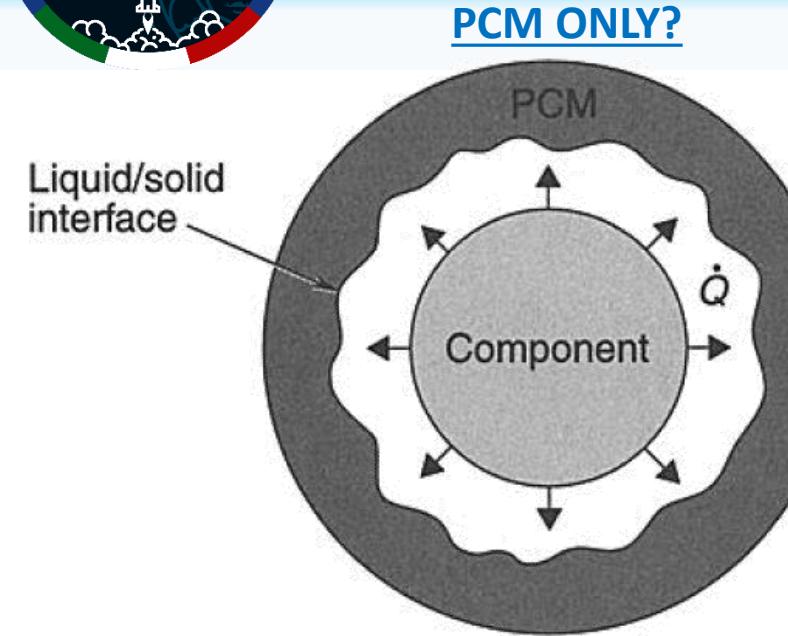


## 2. U-PHOS: Test Cell





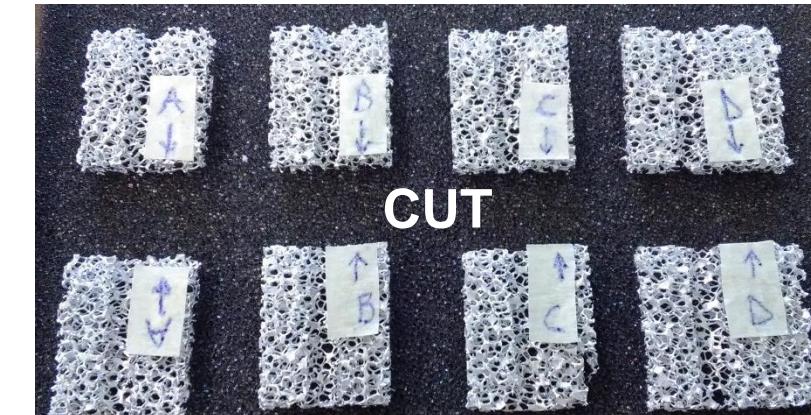
## 2. U-PHOS: Paraffine + Metal foam



Density	814 (s), 774 (l) [kg/m <sup>3</sup> ]
Specific Heat	2160 [J/kg.K]
Melting Point	28.0 [°C]
Heat of Fusion	244 [kJ/kg]
Thermal Conductivity	0.15 [W/mK]

**PHASE CHANGE MATERIAL + METALLIC FOAM**

Duocel® Aluminum Foam Metal  
40 PPI, 10% nominal Density,  
9.2% actual density  
6101-T6 Alloy



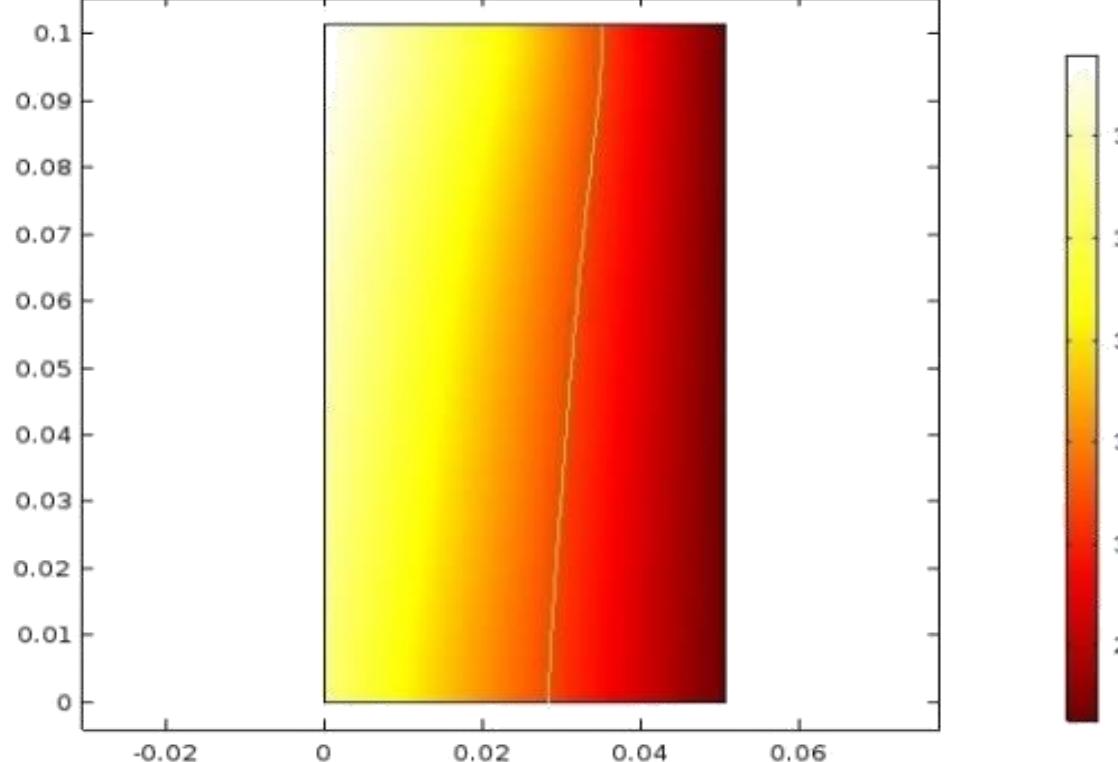


## 2. U-PHOS: Paraffine + Metal foam

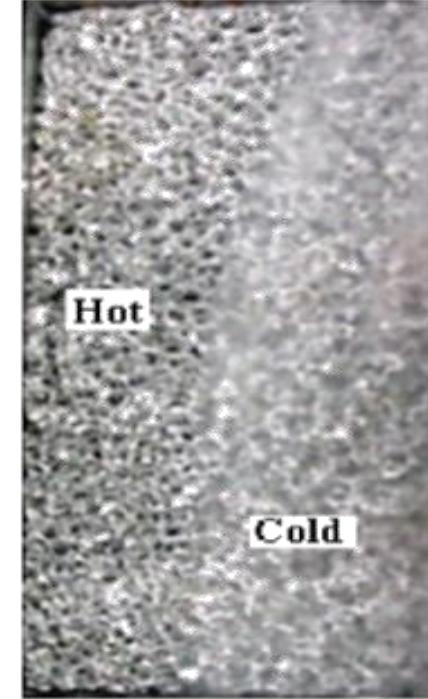


### PHASE CHANGE MATERIAL + METALLIC FOAM

NUMERICAL



EXPERIMENTS

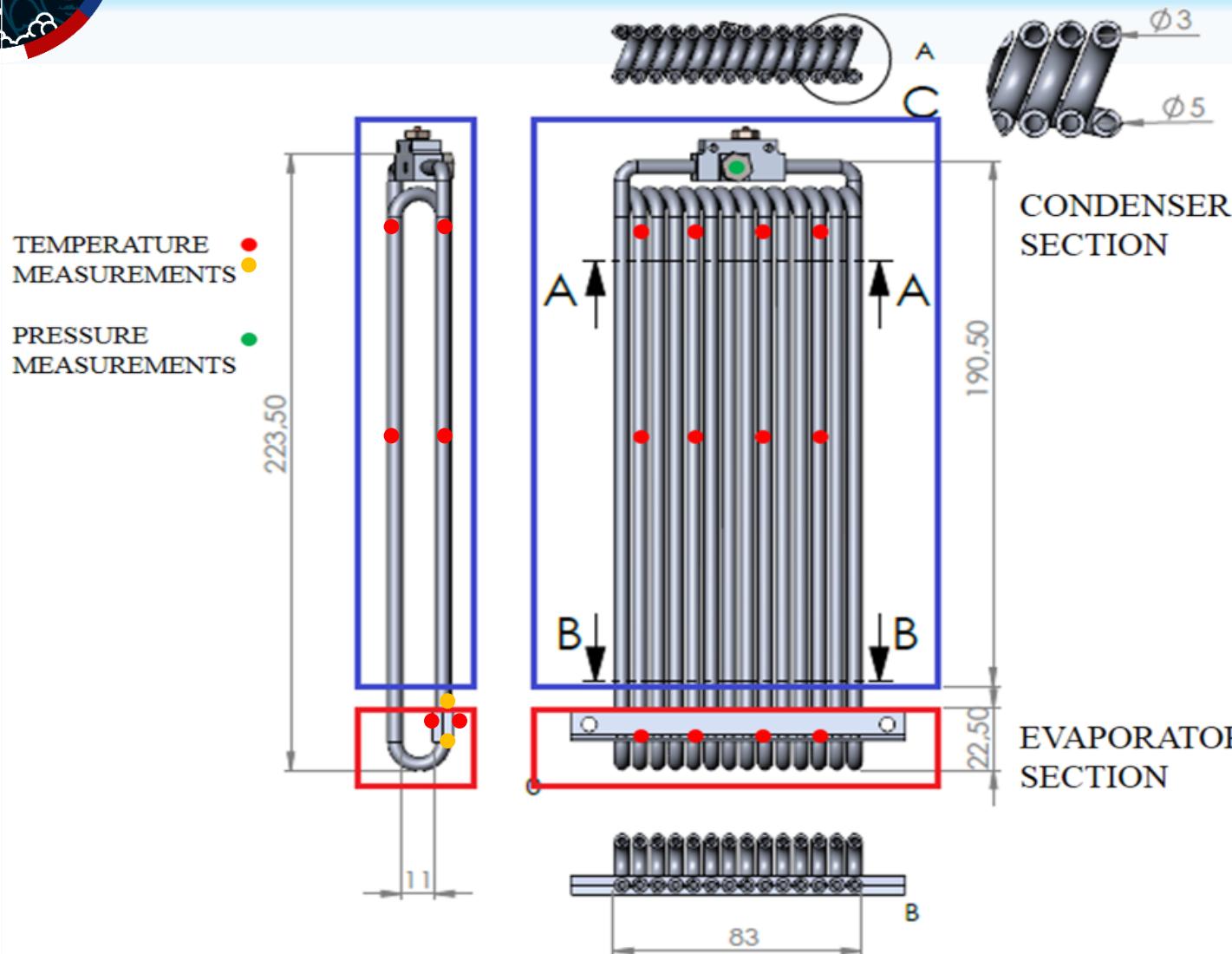


Di Giorgio et al. "Embedded Paraffin/Metal foam Composite for Thermal Storage in Microgravity Conditions", 34<sup>th</sup> UIT Conference 4-6 July 2016, Ferrara, Italy.

Lafdi et al. Experimental study on the influence of foam porosity and pore size on the melting of phase change materials J. of App. Physics 2007.



## 2. U-PHOS: Geometry and Measurements



### GEOMETRY

- AluminumTube
- FLUID: FC-72
- I.D./O.D. 3mm/5mm
- N° Turns: 14

### EVAPORATOR

- 2 Alumina Heaters
- $Q = 110\text{W}$  per heater

### CONDENSER

- Metal Foam + Paraffin

### ACQUIRED:

- Tube Temper. (RTDs, Fibers)
- Fluid Press. (1 point static)



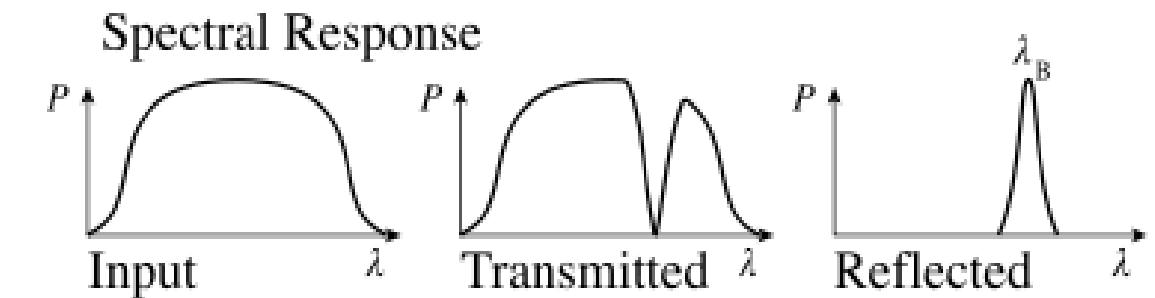
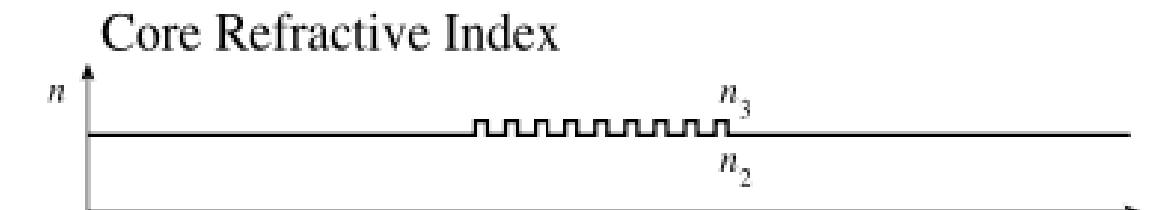
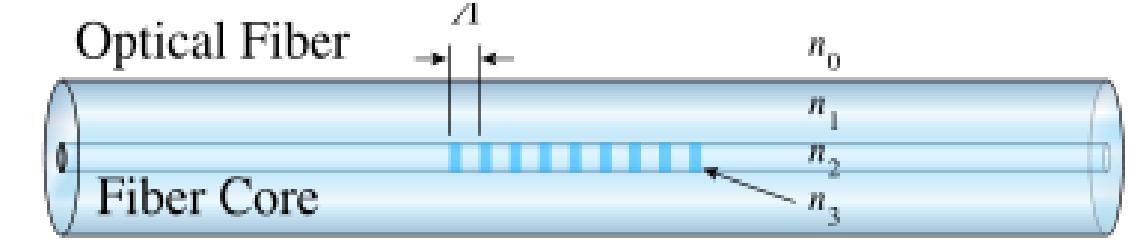
## 2. U-PHOS: Optical Fibers



- Temperature measurement by means of optic fibers



- SBI = Sensor Bragg Interrogator
- The optical fiber is doped in several locations obtaining small embedded sensors.
- A laser light is injected in the fiber and different wavelength spectra are reflected by the sensors depending on the sensor temperature.
- The SBI receptors measure the reflected wavelengths and calculate the temperatures for all the sensor locations.





## 2. U-PHOS: Launch

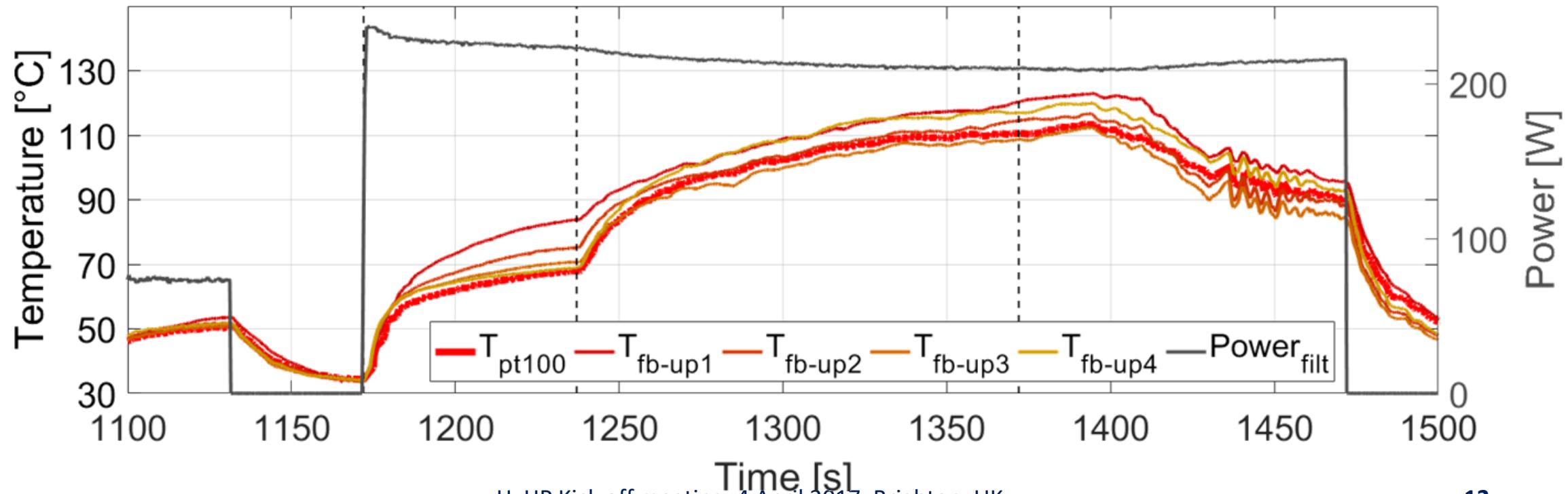
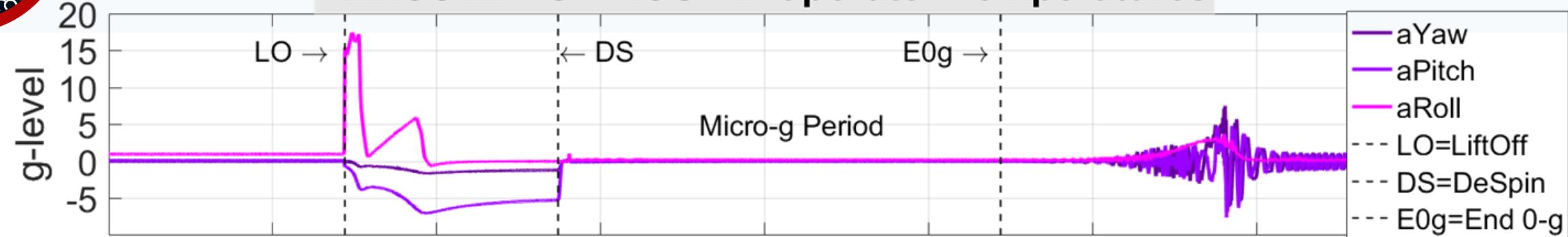




## 2. U-PHOS: Results



REXUS 22 - U-PHOS - Evaporator Temperatures

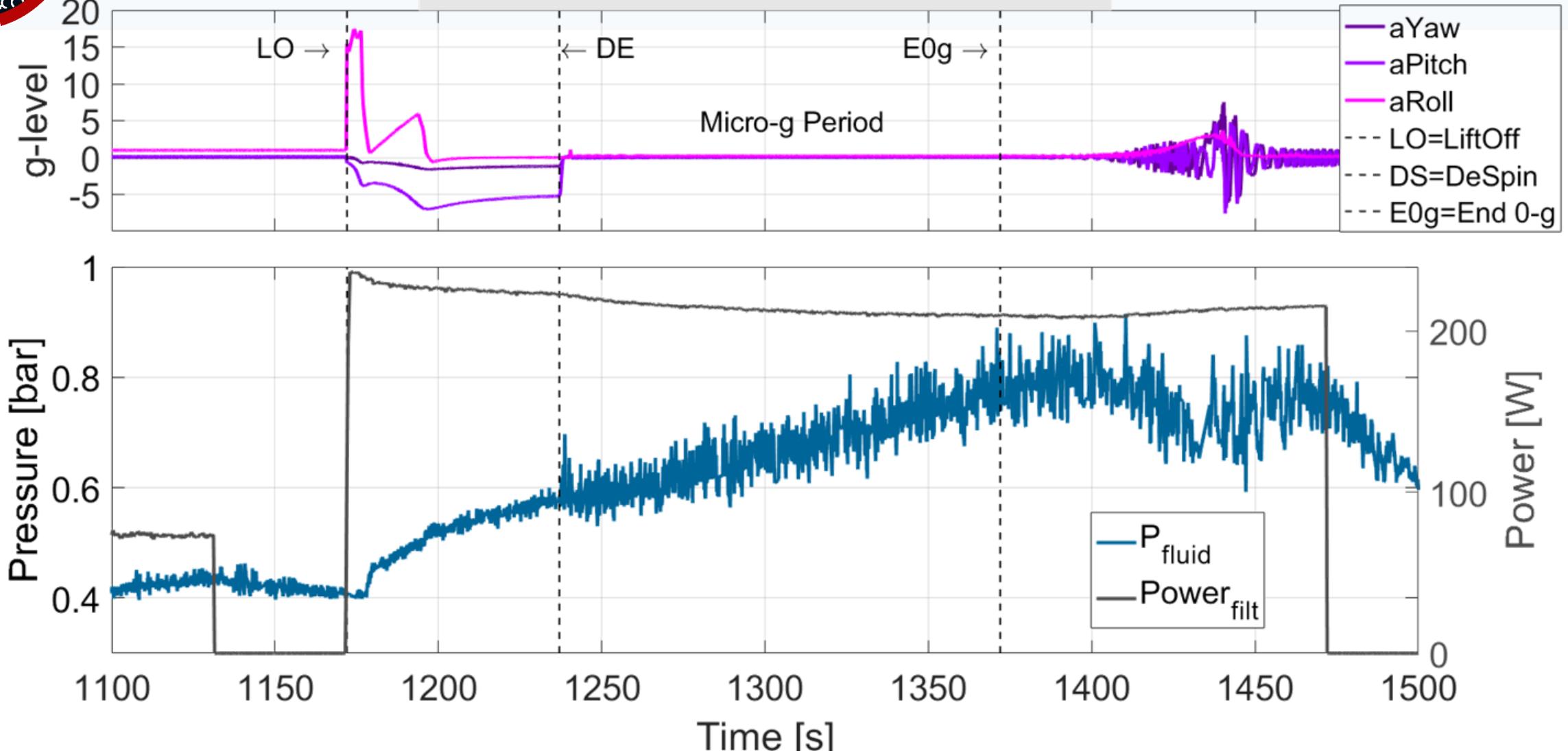




## 2. U-PHOS: Results



REXUS 22 - U-PHOS - Fluid Pressure

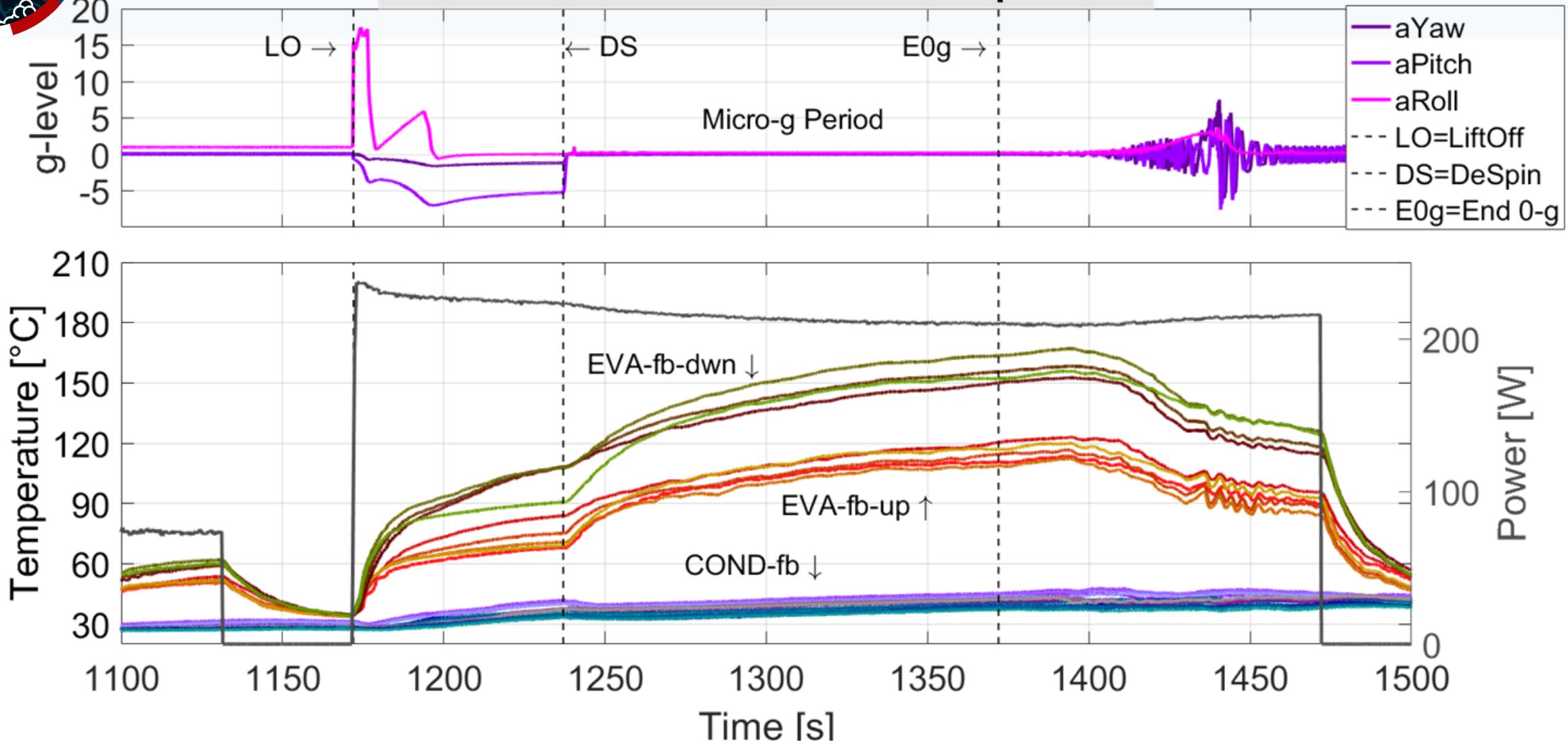




## 2. U-PHOS: Results



REXUS 22 - U-PHOS - Fibers Temperature

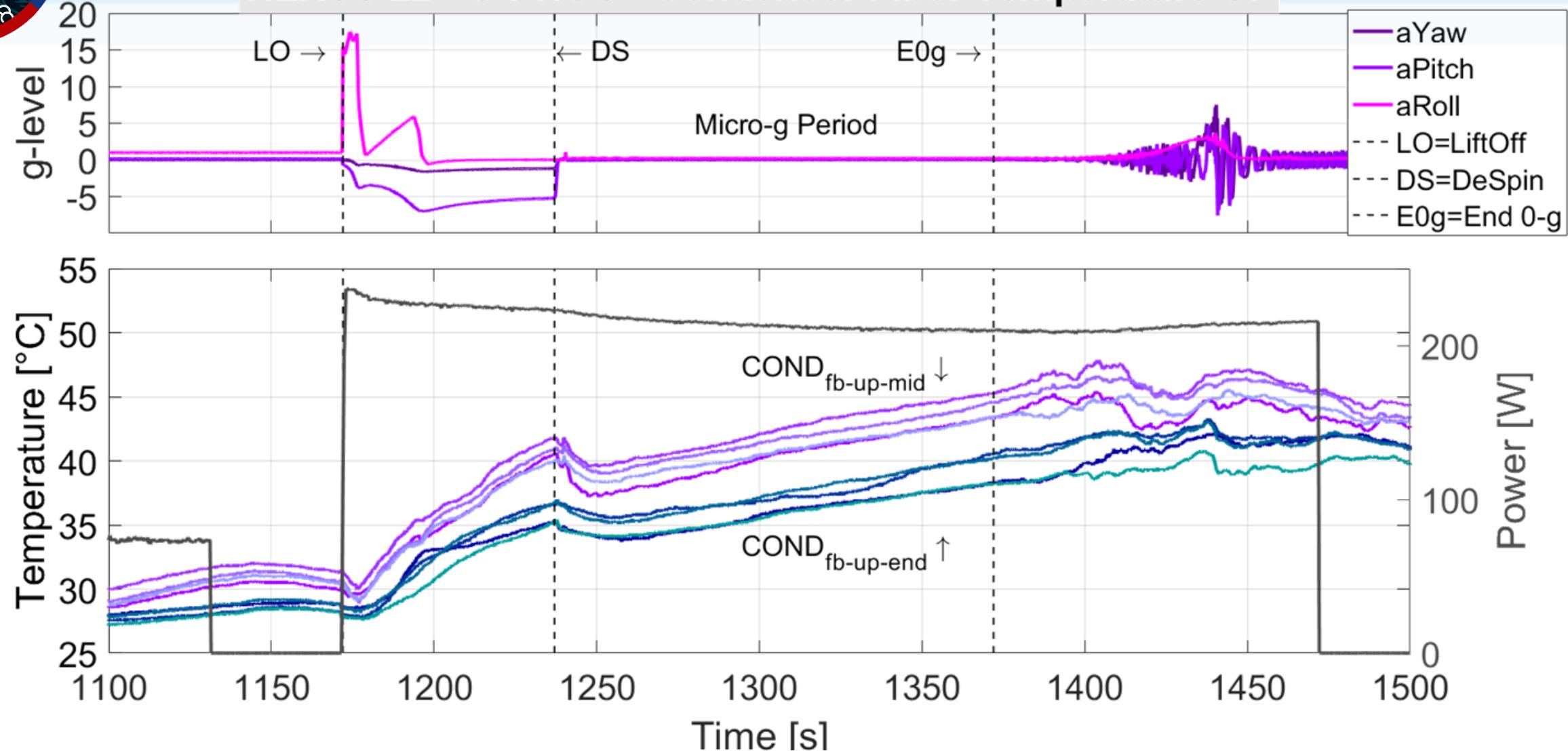




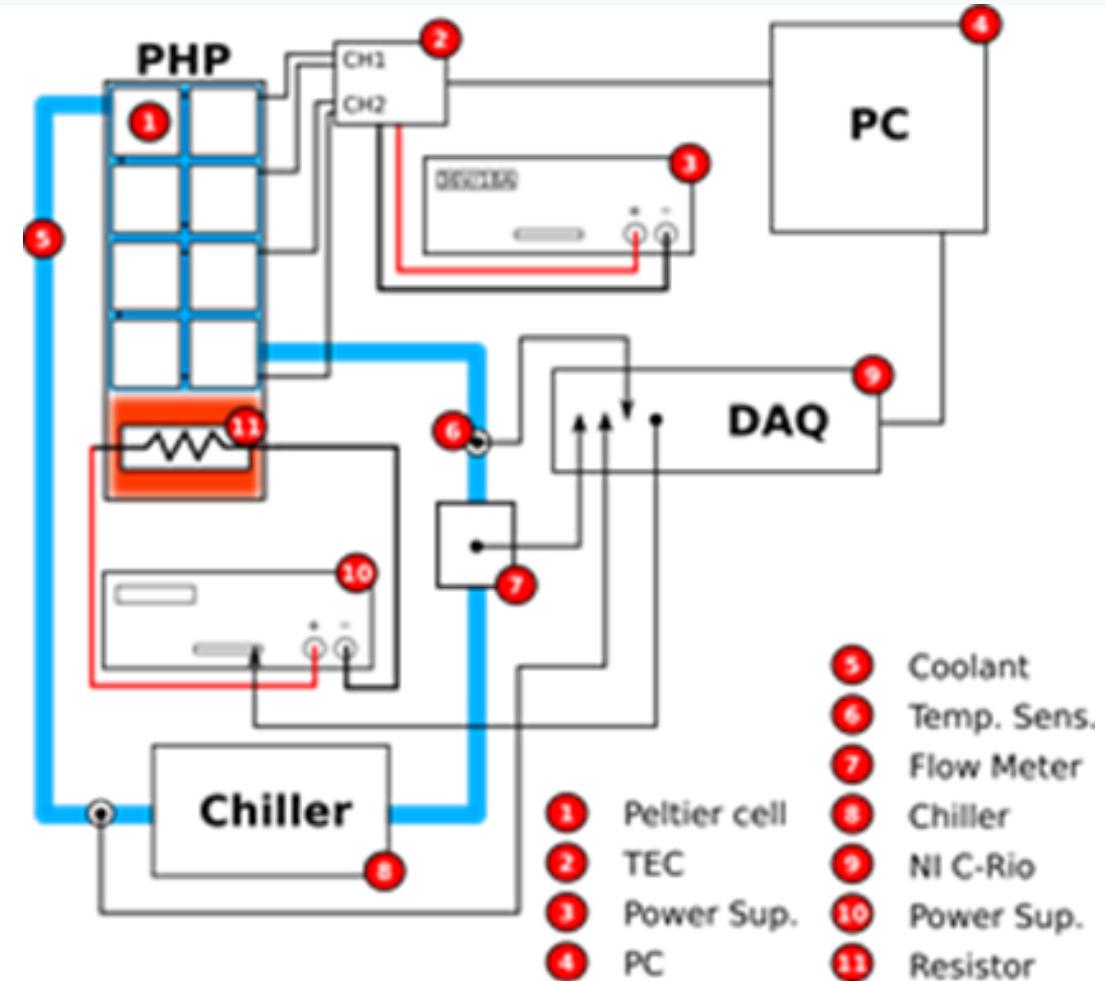
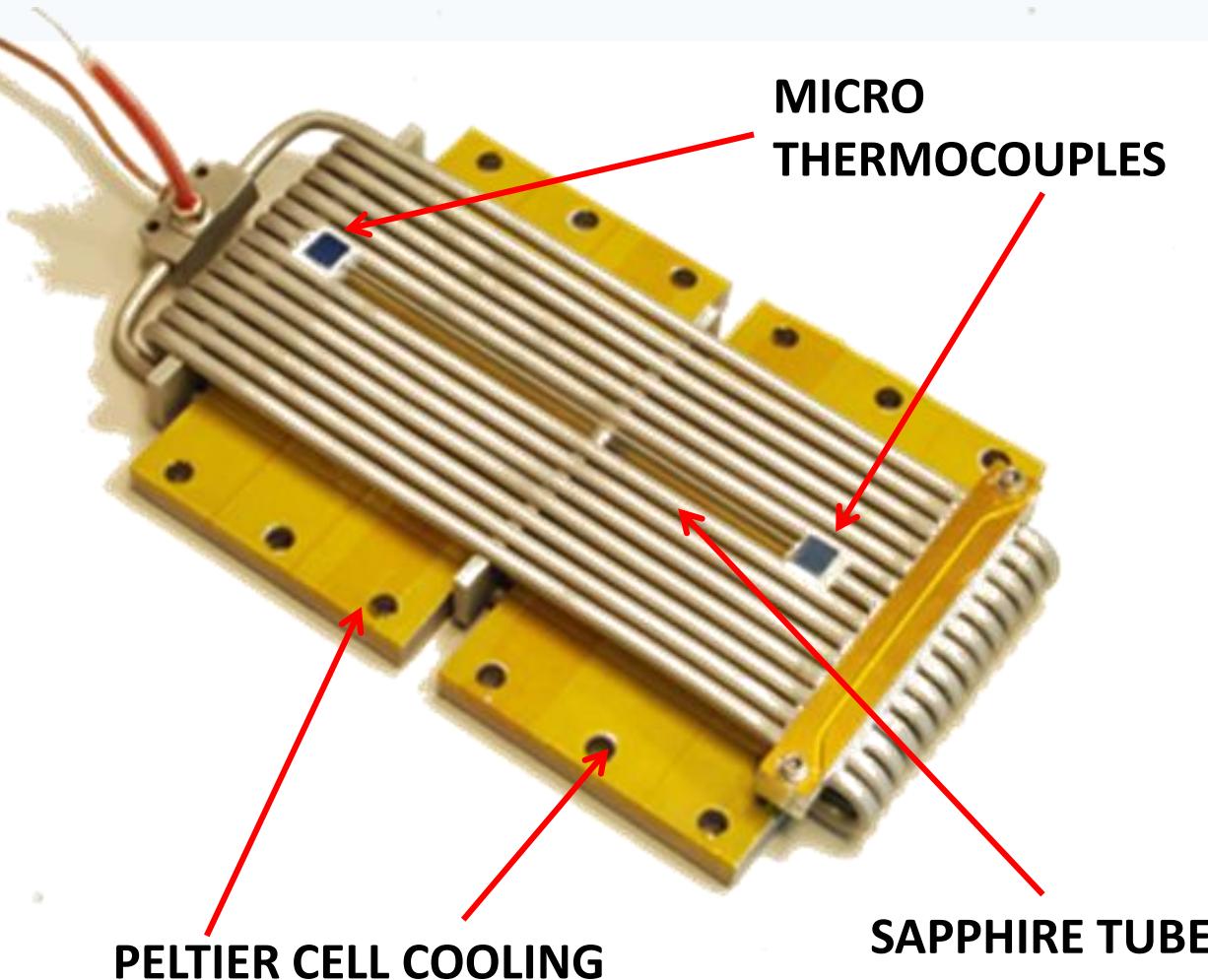
## 2. U-PHOS: Results



REXUS 22 - U-PHOS - Condenser Fiber Temperature UP



### 3. ISS-PHP





# 4. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK

<https://www.facebook.com/Hympactproject/>

- a) SPACE PHP ACTIVATION.**  
(Compare pressure signal with Mangini et al.)
- b) SPACE PHP PSEUDO STEADY STATE.**  
(confirm that ISS is needed... once again!)
- c) TEST METAL FOAM + PARAFFINE HEAT SINK.**  
(further check on data and hypergravity experiments)
- d) TEST OPTIC FIBRES FOR TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT.**  
(post calibration mandatory!!)





# THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



HyHP Kick off meeting, 4 April 2017, Brighton, UK.



## 2. U-PHOS: Results

